



## 2023 LFA REPORT


# Year Three of Program

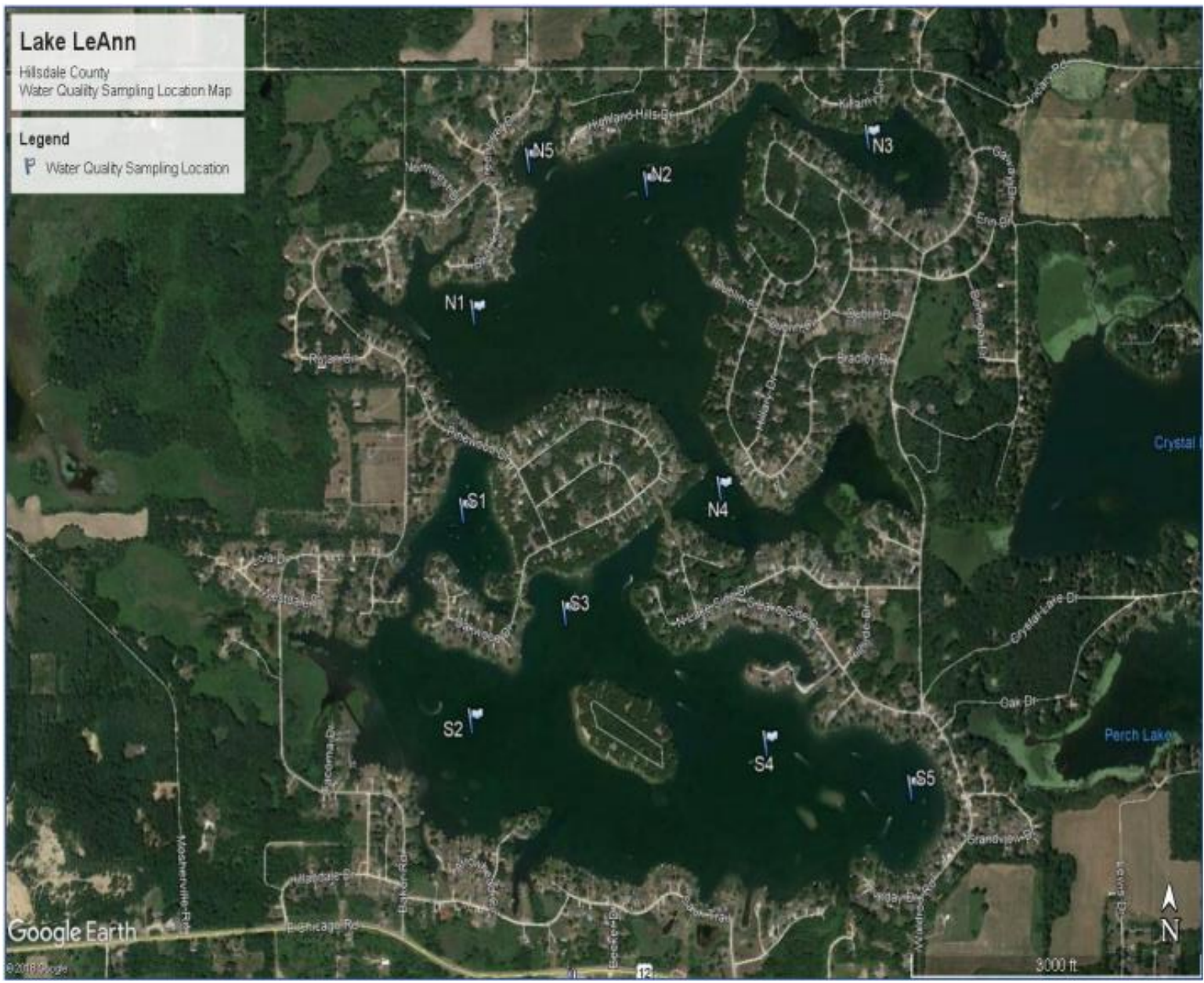
- Dissolved Oxygen (DO)
- Total Phosphorous (TP)
  - SL
  - NL
- Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN)
  - SL
  - NL
- Water Clarity (Secchi Disk)
- Cyanobacteria (Blue Green Algae)
- Muck Reduction

# Lake LeAnn

Hillsdale County  
Water Quality Sampling Location Map

## Legend

 Water Quality Sampling Location



# Dissolved Oxygen (DO)

**SL** / Maintain a Dissolved Oxygen (DO) minimum level of 4 mg/L at depths within 3 feet of bottom of the deepest diffuser and not less than 6mg/L in the first year and 6.7mg/L thereafter, at all other depths in waters at least 6 feet deep.

**NL** / Maintain a Dissolved Oxygen (DO) minimum level of 4 mg/L at depths within 3 feet of bottom of the deepest diffuser and not less than 6mg/L in the first year and 7.3mg/L thereafter, at all other depths in waters at least 6 feet deep.

## 2023

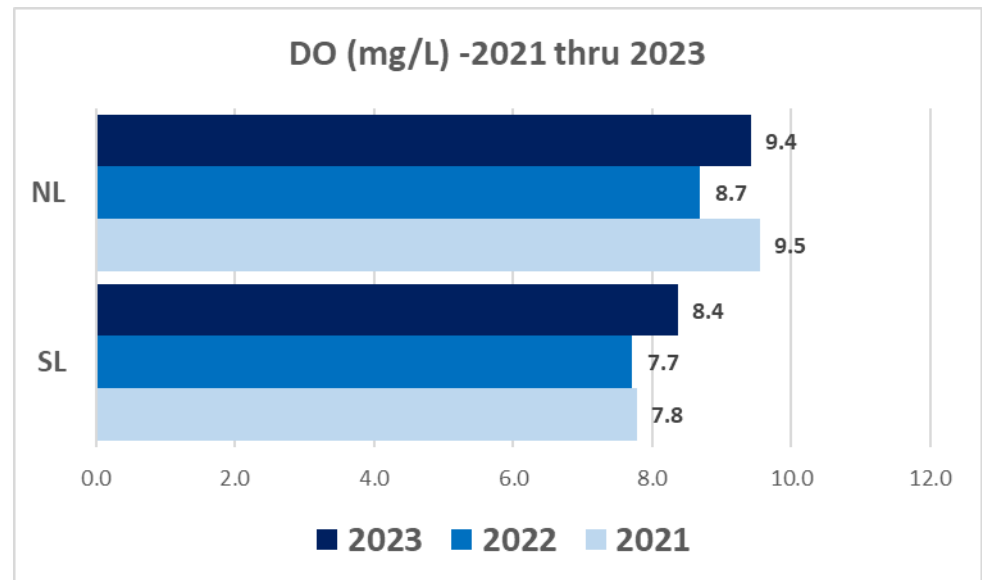
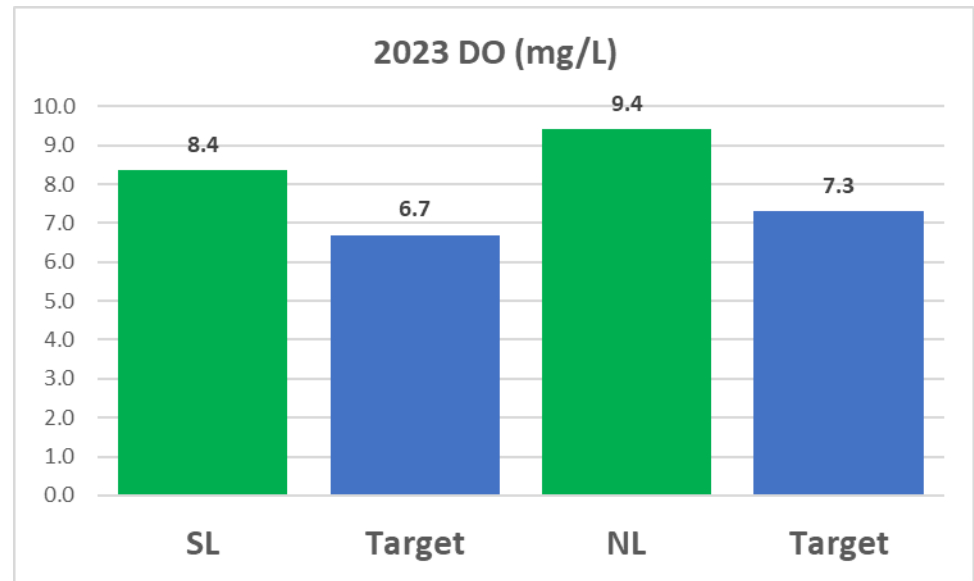
We hit our DO goals.



## 2021 thru 2023

Higher numbers are what we're looking for with this measurement.

- 2023 reading were better than full year, 2022 results.

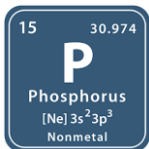


# Total Phosphorous (TP)

Total Phosphorous (TP) maintained at less than 40 ug/L in the first year and  $\leq 30$  ug/L thereafter.  
30 ug/L = 0.030 mg/L

## 2023

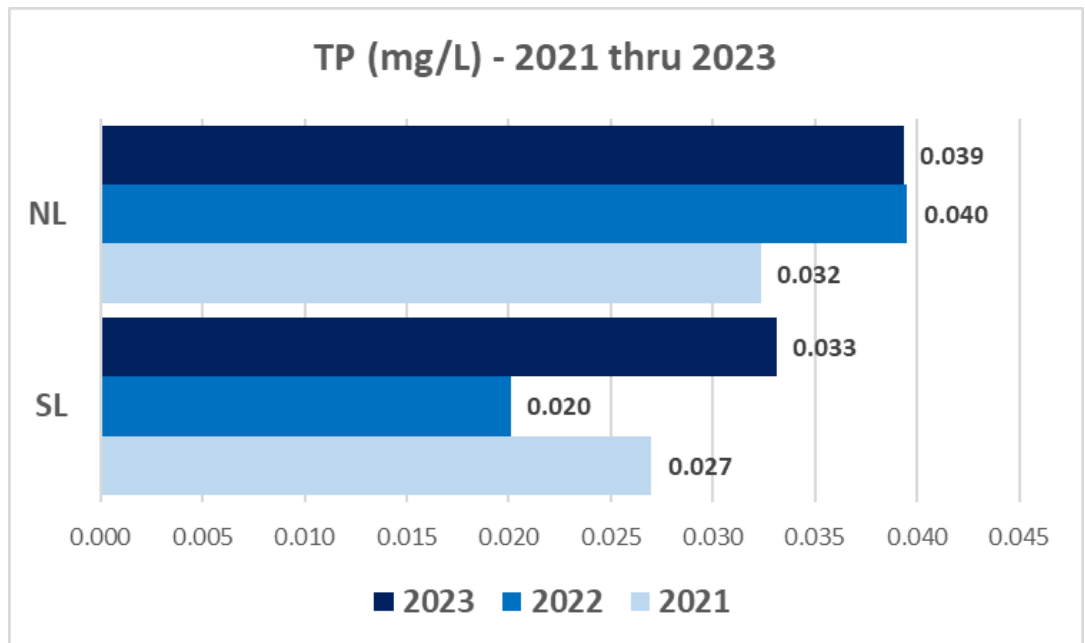
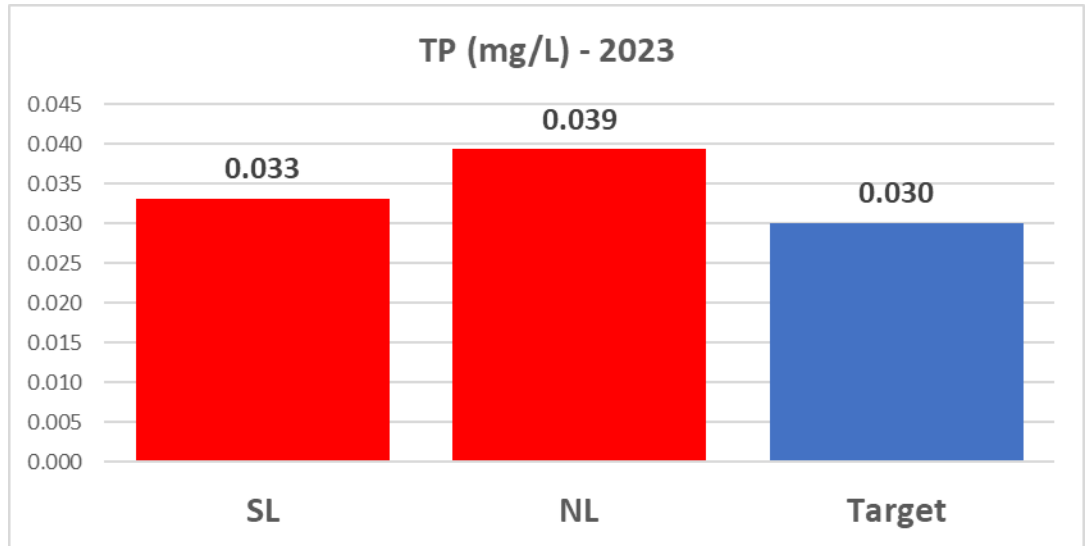
SL missed the target driven by higher reading in September  
NL missed the target driven by higher readings in July



## 2021 thru 2023

Lower numbers are what we're looking for with this measurement.

- NL was flat to PY
- SL finished higher than 2022 and 2021



# Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN)

**SL/** Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) maintained at <0.200-0.350mg/L in the first year and <0.180-0.325mg/L thereafter.

**NL/** Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) maintained at less than 0.057-0.220 mg/L in the first year and  $\leq$  0.050-0.200 mg/L thereafter.

## 2023

SL missed the target driven by high July & September readings  
NL hit the target

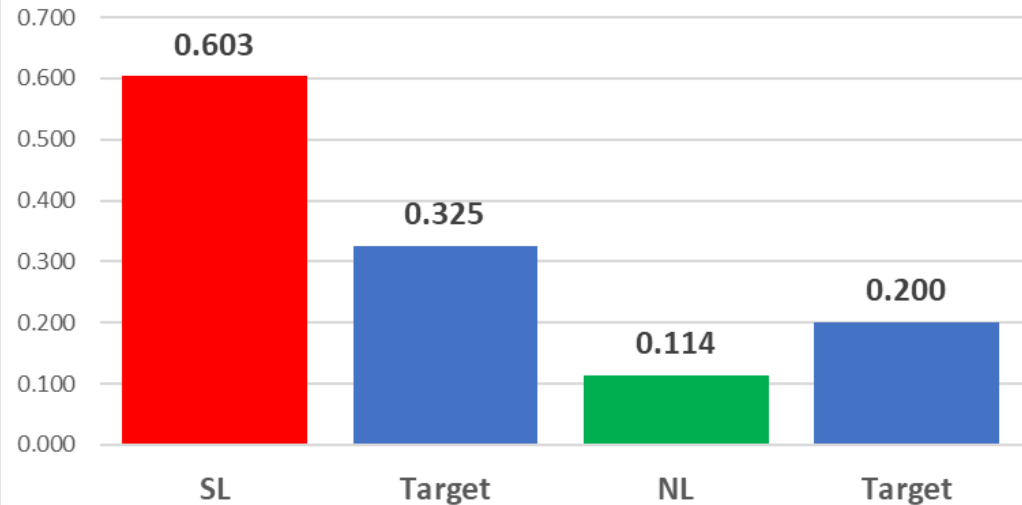


## 2021 thru 2023

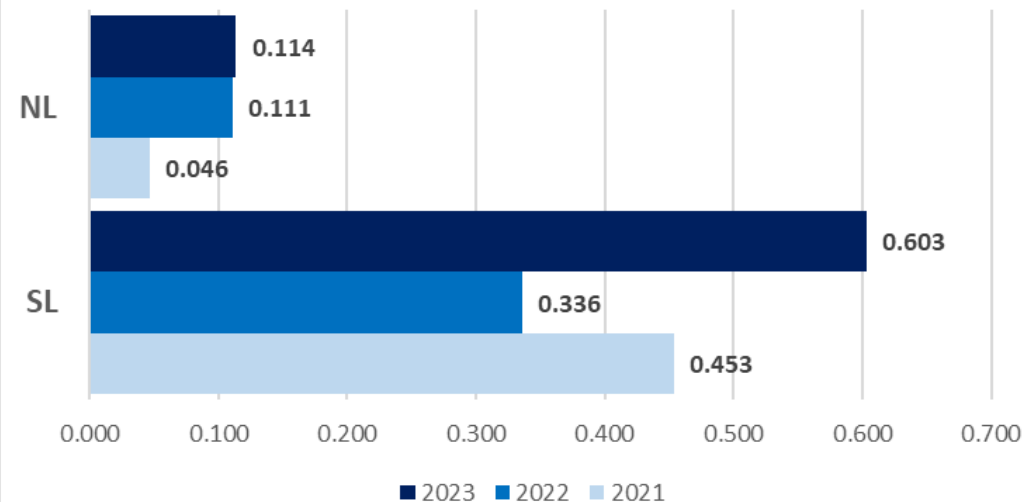
Lower numbers are what we're looking for with this measurement.

- Both lakes came in higher than PY also exceeding the 2021 baseline numbers.

TIN (mg/L) - 2023



TIN (mg/L) - 2021 thru 2023

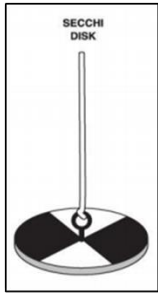


# Water Clarity (Secchi Disk)

Water clarity (Secchi Disk) will be an increase of at least 2 feet over baseline by the third year with a minimum of 5" increase per year.

## 2023

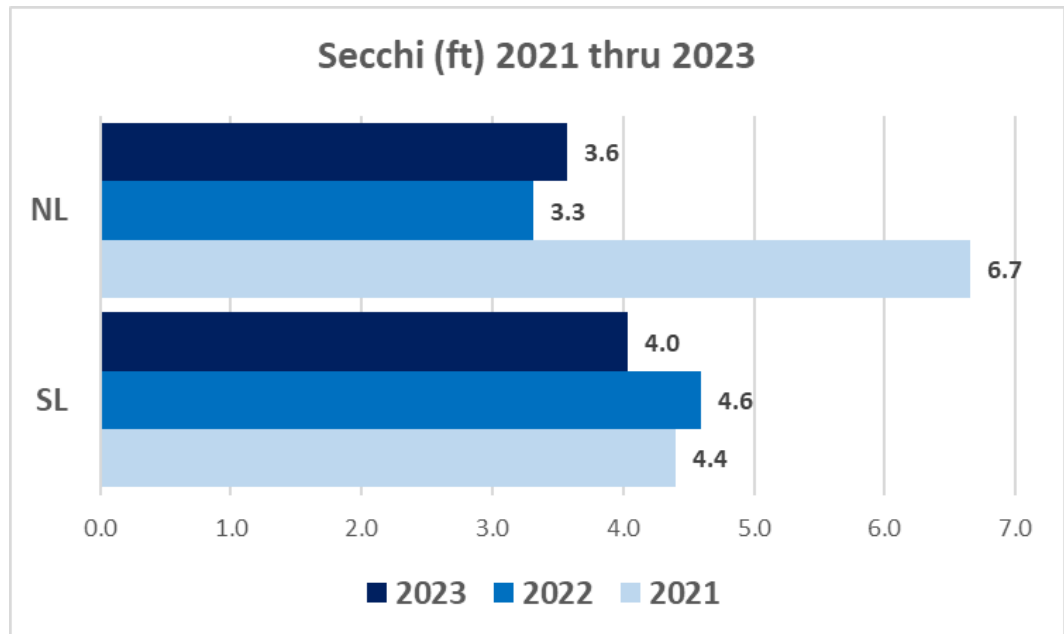
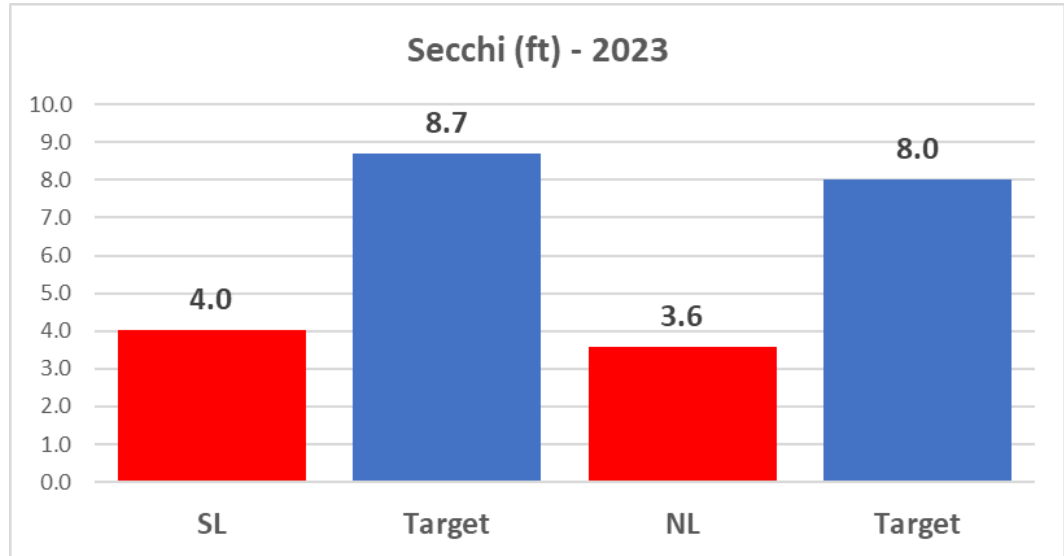
Both SL & NL were below the 3<sup>rd</sup> year goals based off the 2019 baseline.



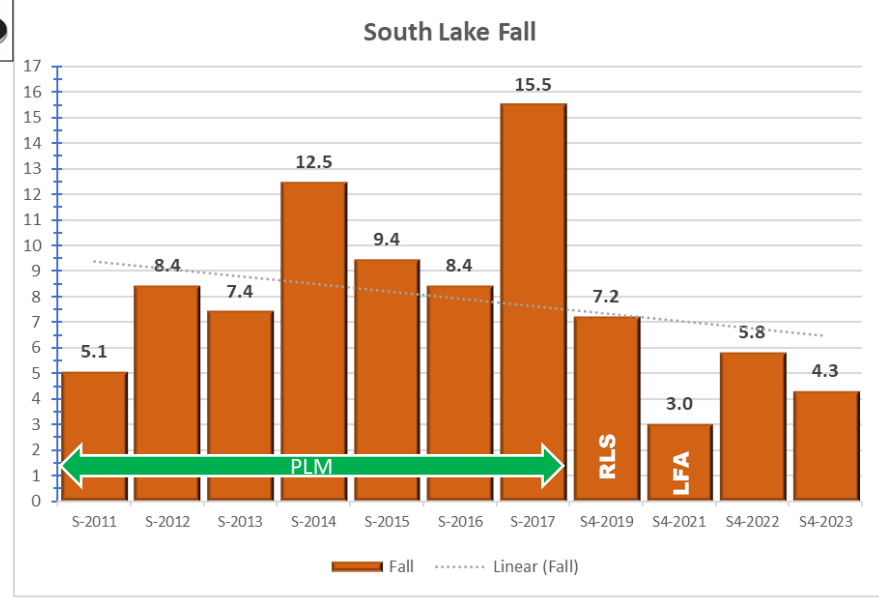
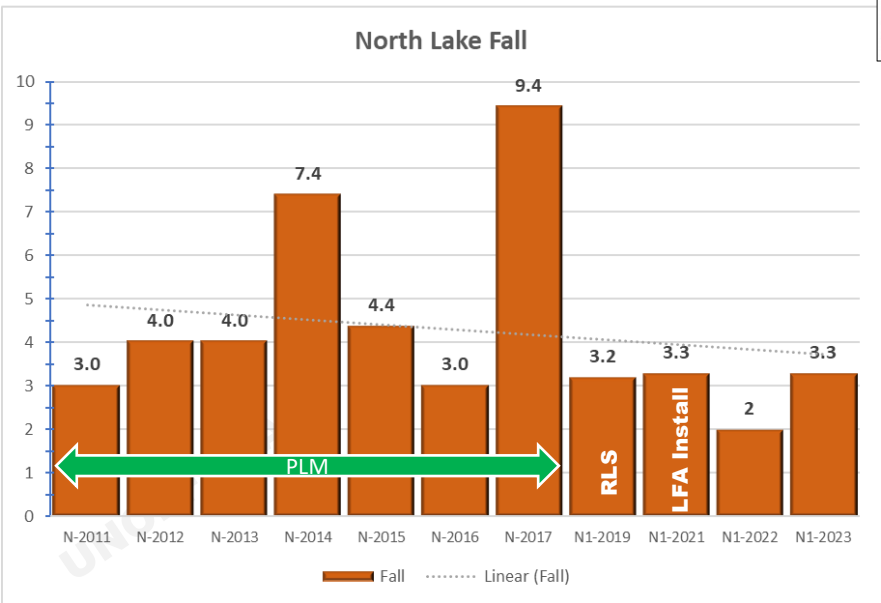
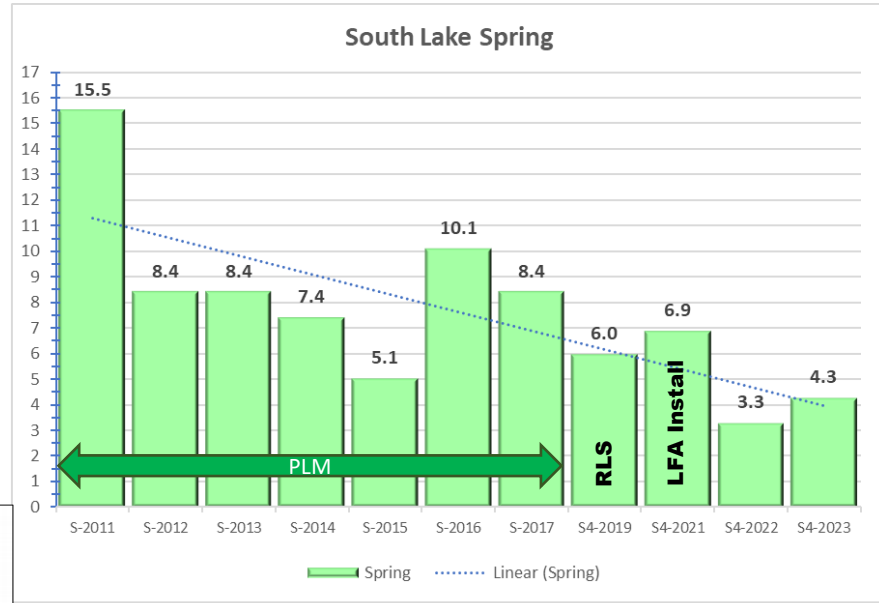
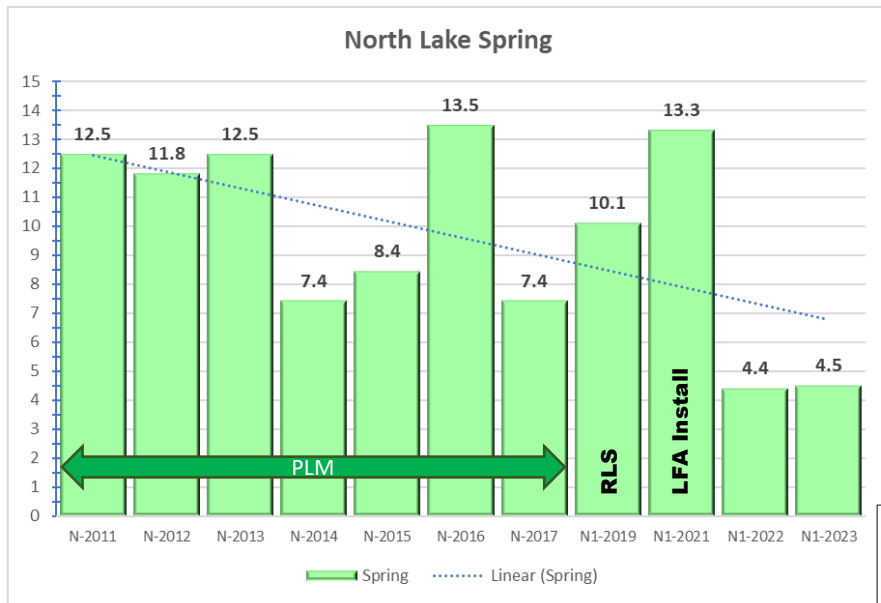
## 2021 thru 2023

Higher numbers are what we're looking for with this measurement.

- NL maintaining better than 2022 full year numbers
- SL slipped vs 2022 & 2021



# Secchi Disk (ft) – Historical Data Deep Holes

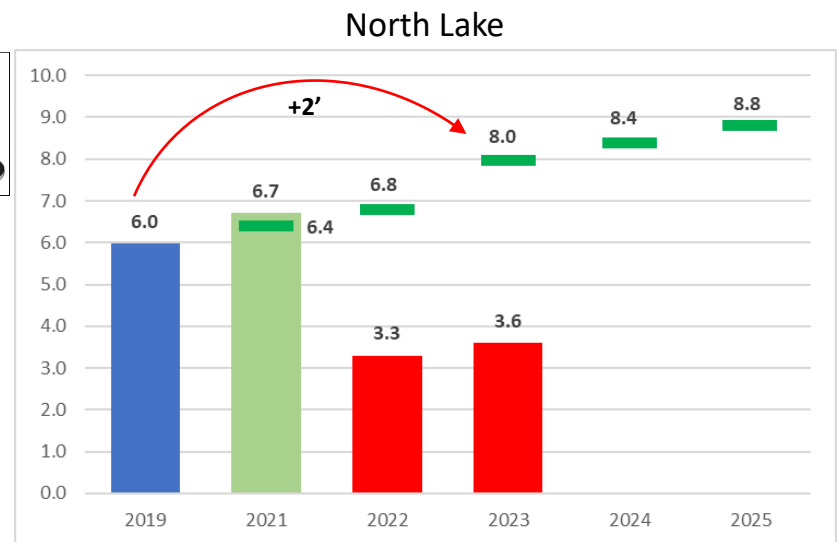
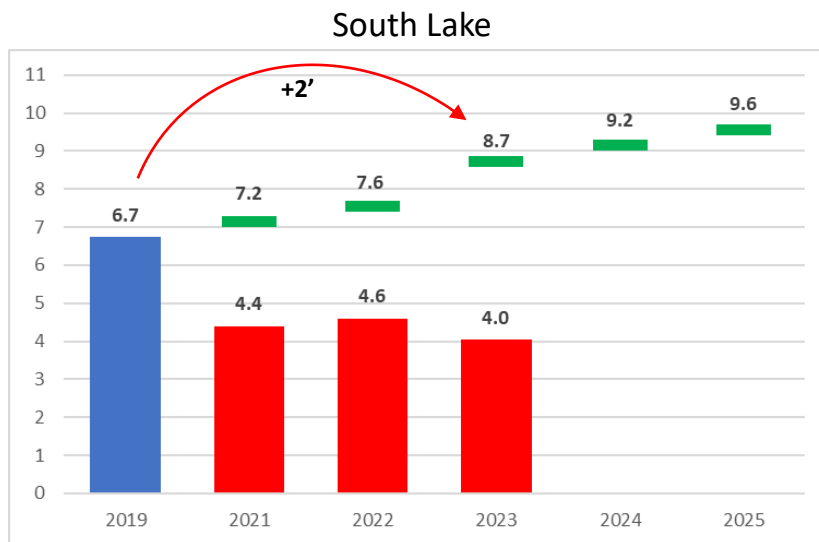


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# SECCHI DISK AGREEMENT TARGETS

## Performance Agreement:

Water clarity (Secchi Disk) will be an increase of at least 2 feet over baseline by the third year with a minimum of 5" increase per year.



- We are struggling to meet our performance goals year-over-year with the Secchi Disk readings.
- As indicated by the data, our three-year trend is falling short of the goal. The goal continues to rise, and our results are not keeping pace.

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# Chlorophyll-a (ug/L) – Algae

Cyanobacteria (Blue Green Algae) at a level, using a calibrated in situ fluorimeter, not to exceed 30 ug/L in the first year, 25 ug/L in the second year and below 12 ug/L thereafter.

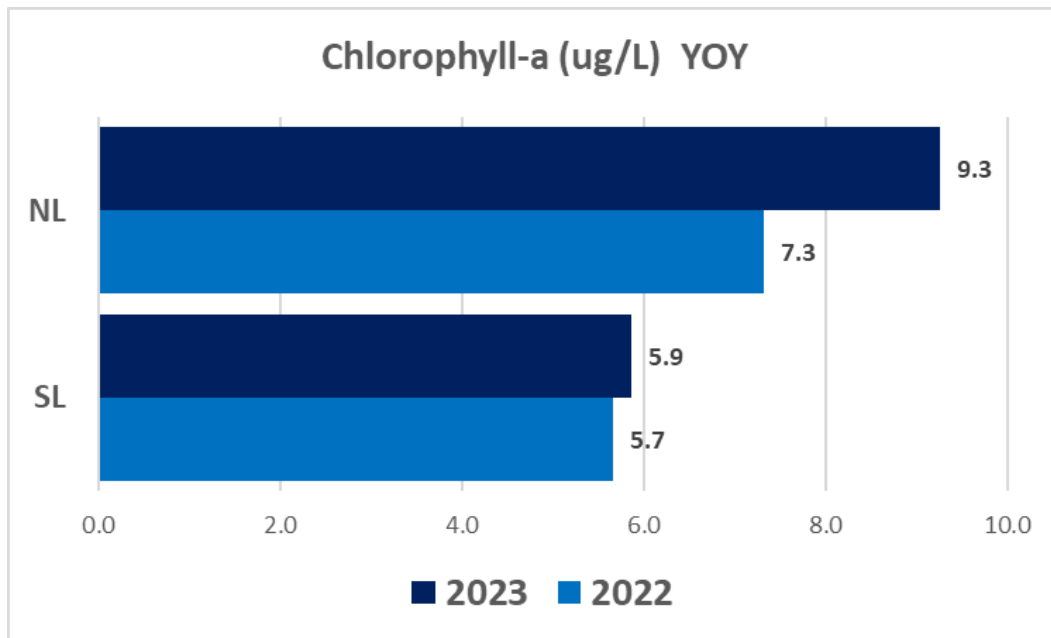
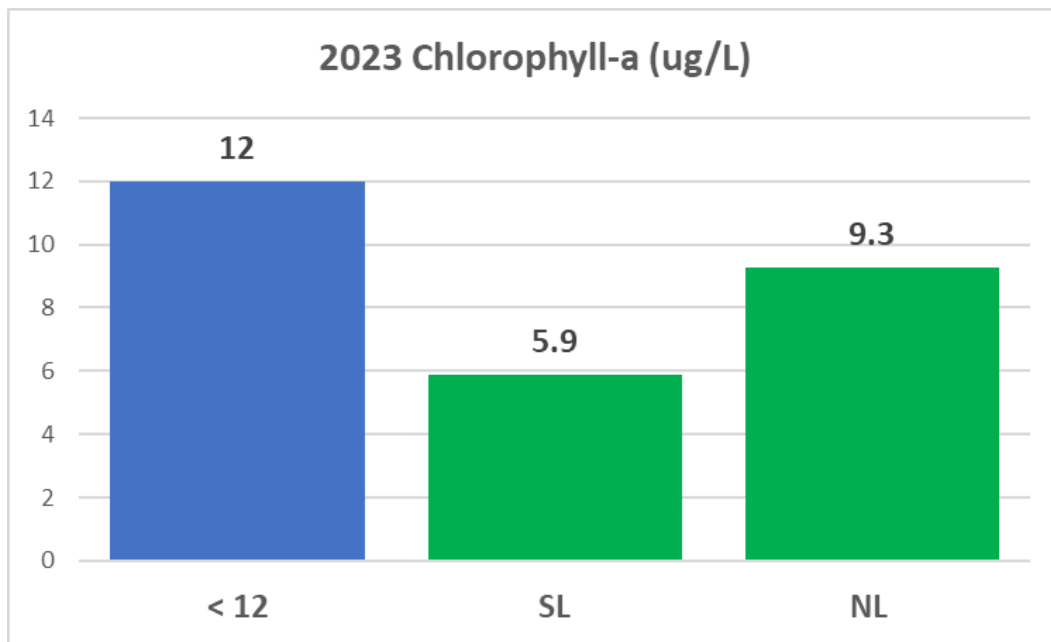
## 2023

Both SL & NL were below the 3<sup>rd</sup> year goal.

## 2022 vs 2023

Lower numbers are what we're looking for with this measurement.

- NL & SL final reading came in higher than PY



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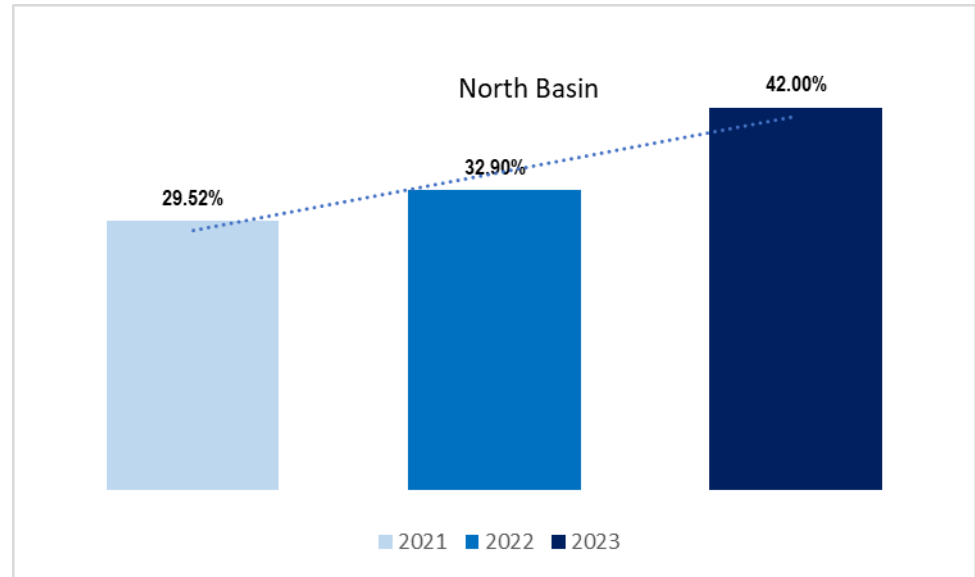
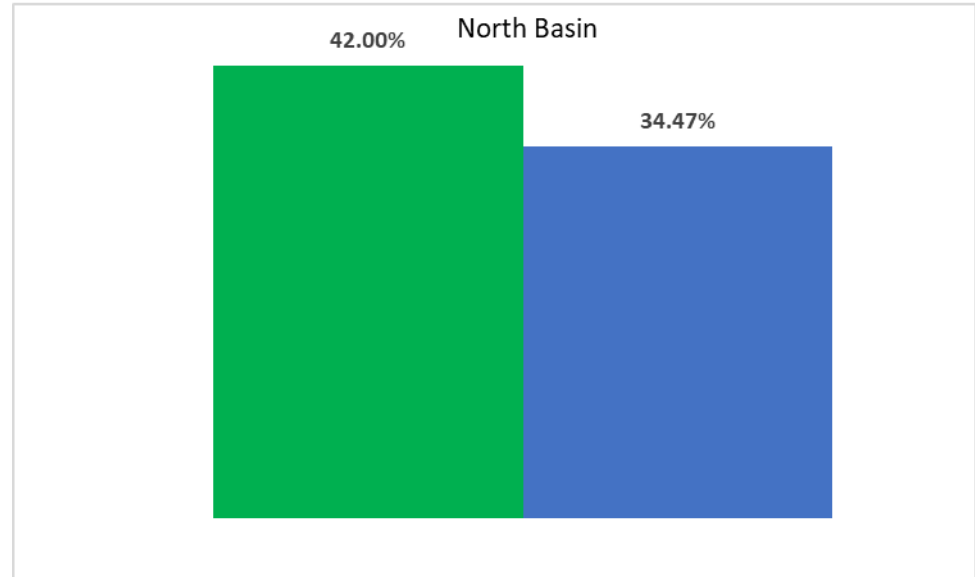
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# Muck Reduction – North Basin

**TARGET:**

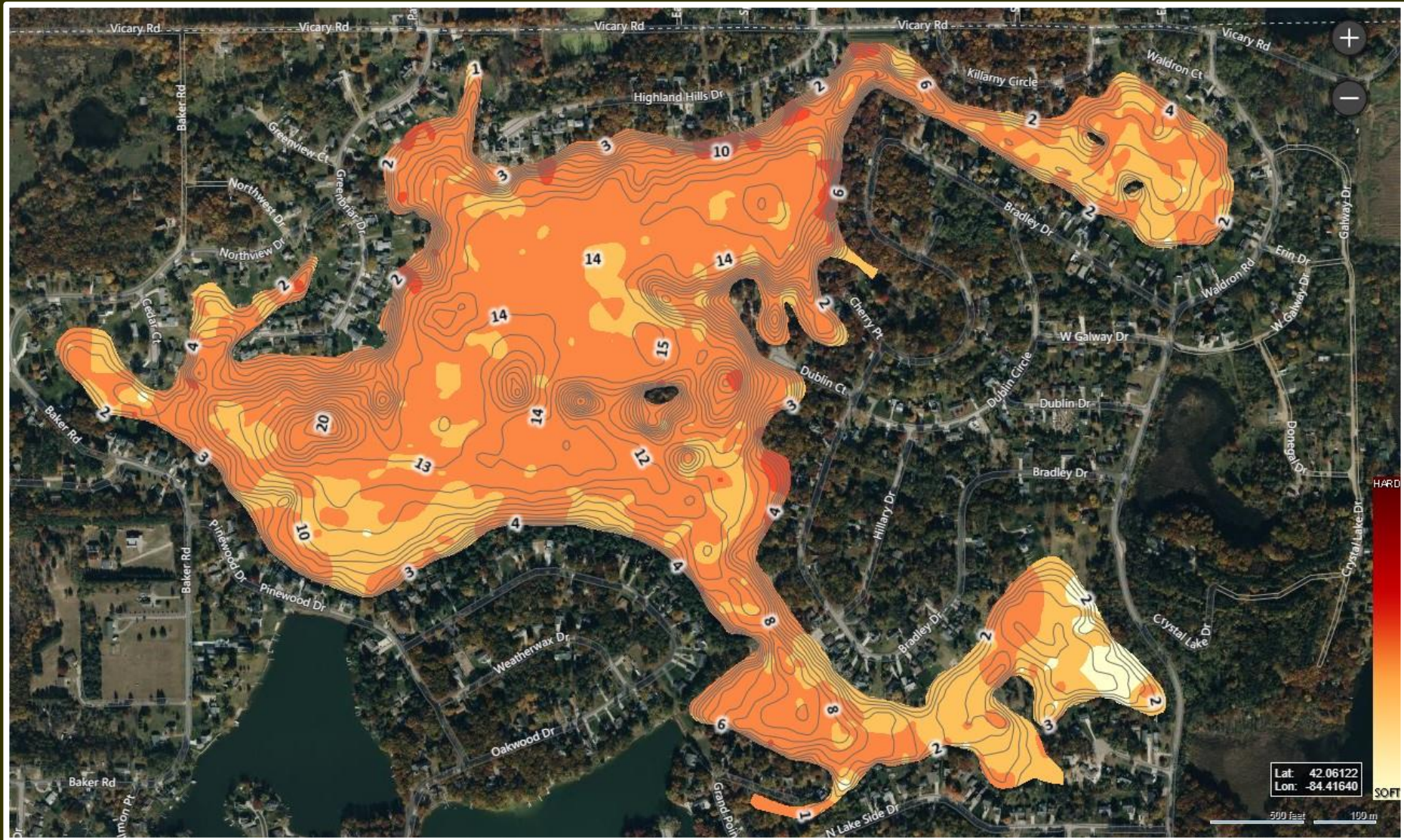
Muck reduction in the first 3 years measured by BioBase scan in mid-September with an increase of 0.3-0.4 and >0.4 hardness categories by 2-5%.

- The LFA System did achieve the North Basin Muck Reduction target outlined in our agreement.
- In our three-year trend we continue to improve against our bottom hardness target.



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# North Lake

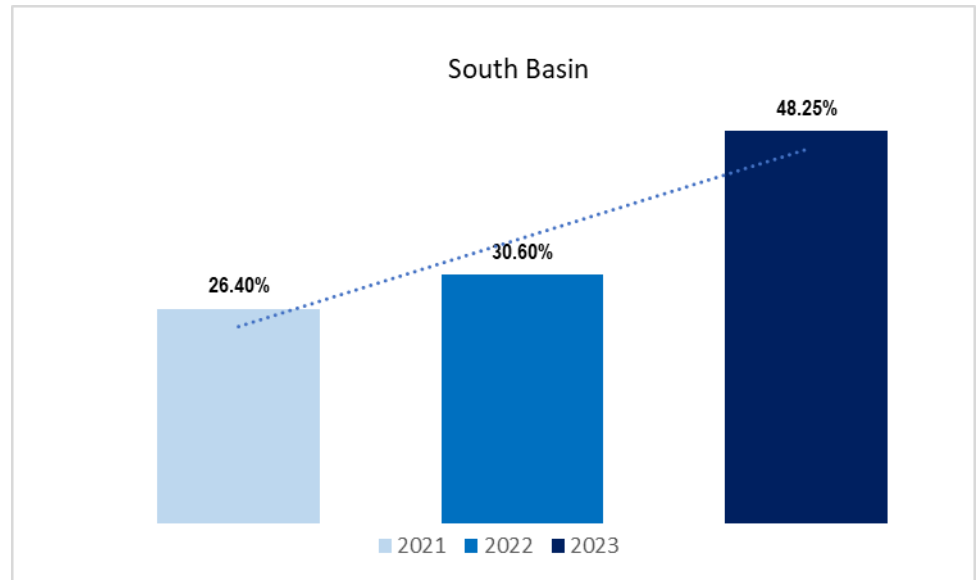
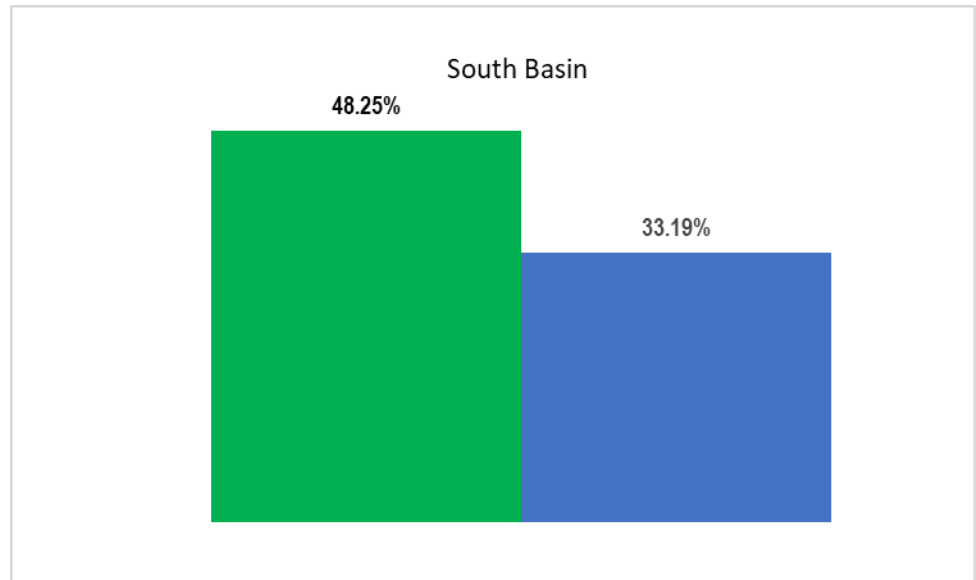


# Muck Reduction – South Basin

**TARGET:**

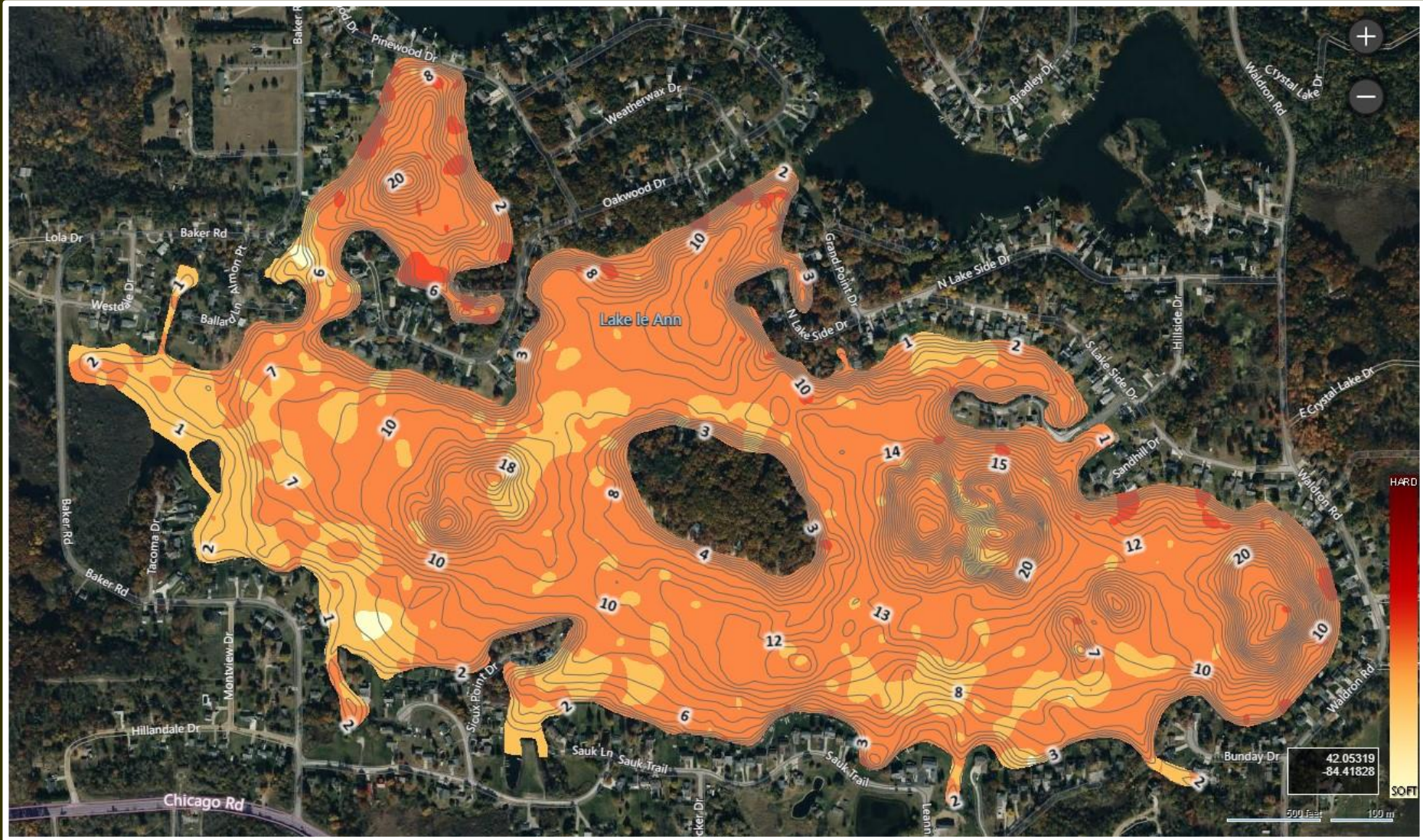
Muck reduction in the first 3 years measured by BioBase scan in mid-September an increase of 0.3-0.4 and >0.4 hardness categories by 2-5% per year.

- The LFA System did achieve the South Basin Muck Reduction target outlined in our agreement.
- In our three-year trend we continue to improve against our bottom hardness target.



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# South Lake

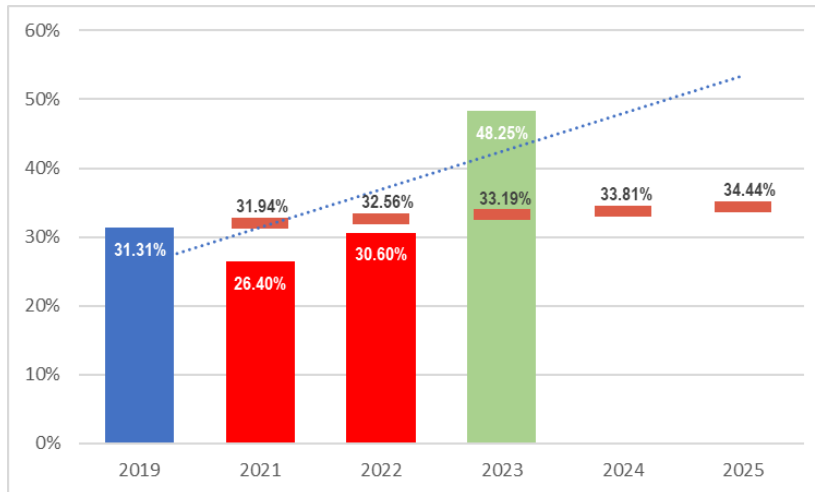


# BOTTOM HARDNESS AGREEMENT TARGETS

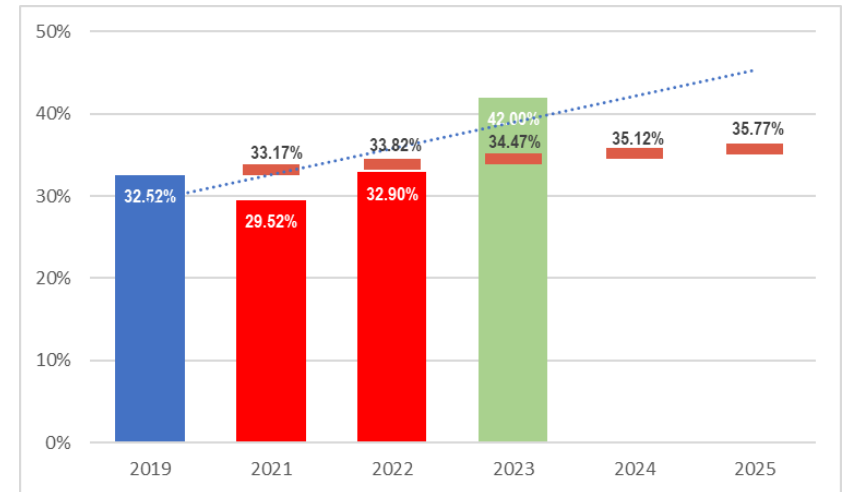
## Performance Agreement:

Muck reduction in the first 3 years measured by BioBase scan in mid-September with an increase of 0.3-0.4 and >0.4 hardness categories by 2-5%.

South Lake





































North Lake



- Our LFA system is making progress in the right direction. The performance agreement targets were met and exceeded in 2023
- Trend line indicators are showing progress year-over-year. This is a pass or fail grading system and we struggled hitting our target the first two years but were making progress in the right direction

# 3-Year Results

North Lake	2021	2022	2023
Maintain a Dissolved Oxygen (DO)			
Total Phosphorous (TP)			
Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN)			
Water Clarity (Secchi Disk)			
Cyanobacteria (Blue Green Algae)			
Muck Reduction			

South Lake	2021	2022	2023
Maintain a Dissolved Oxygen (DO)			
Total Phosphorous (TP)			
Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN)			
Water Clarity (Secchi Disk)			
Cyanobacteria (Blue Green Algae)			
Muck Reduction			

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